

Normal Ranges For a horse

Temp: 99-101.5 °F

Pulse: 28-44 beats/min

Resp. 10-24 breaths/min

mucous memb: moist healthy pink

Cap. refill time: < 2 sec

Gut sounds: gurgling, gas like growls some roars

Normal Ranges For a Cat

Temp: 99 - 102.5

Pulse: 160-180

Resp. 20-40

mucous memb: pink

Cap. refill time: < 2 sec

Normal Ranges For a dog

Temp: 99 - 102.5

Pulse: 80-120

Resp. 15-30

mucous memb: pink

Cap. refill time: < 2 sec

Vaccines

Paresis: weakness

Paraparesis: hind limb

hemiparesis: one-sided (both limbs)

Paralysis: failure to voluntarily move

Clinical: meningoencephalitis

serum sickness - can cause hepatitis

behavioral changes



quad. middle cervical injury

ataxia: lack of coordination

Eastern

Western

West Nile

core

Tetanus

Rabies